#### Market Research & Momentum Savings Team

Quarterly Call | November 3, 2021







BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION

### Weatherization Market Research Findings

A look at the total Northwest market beyond programs

NOVEMBER 3, 2021



#### Why do we care about Wx?



## Why characterize the Wx market?



Supplement stock assessments

Help programs be most effective

Input to Residential HVAC Market Model

### **Overview of Research**

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### **Data Sources**

**RBSAs** – Audited stock data

### Principia – Single family insulation sales data

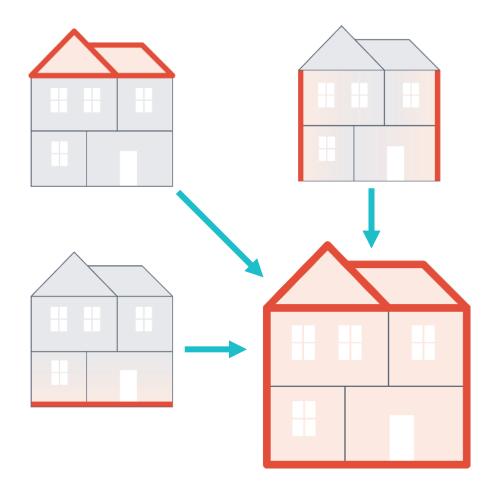
RCP – Reported Wx program savings Combined data sources to build the most **robust quantitative estimate** of weatherization activity in 2016-2021

### Plus... a big installer survey



- 61 insulation installers in all 4 Northwest states
- Represents over **16,000** jobs performed in 2019
- Regionally representative
  findings on common
  installation practices and
  market conditions

### A note on data



#### Unit = Normalized Number of Homes Fully Weatherized

Captures shell improvement from a baseline home to a fully upgraded home





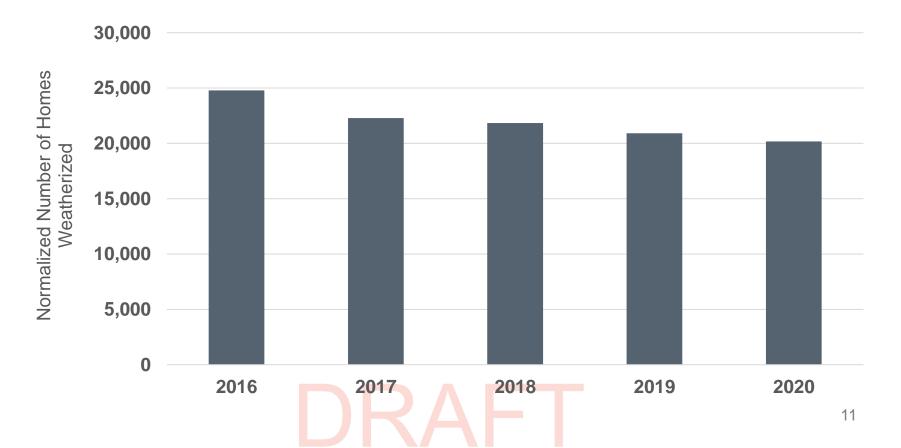


### Weatherization Market Findings

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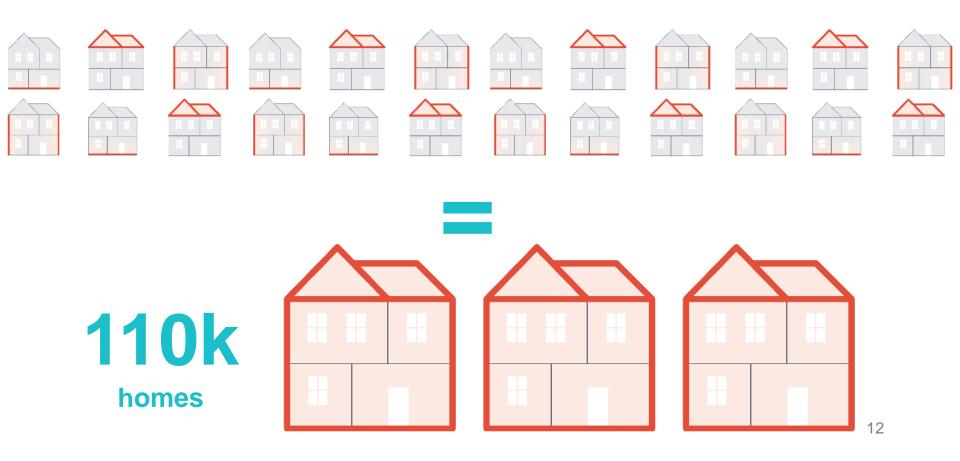
#### Wx activity is steady

#### Total Wx market activity upgrades a significant portion of the region each year



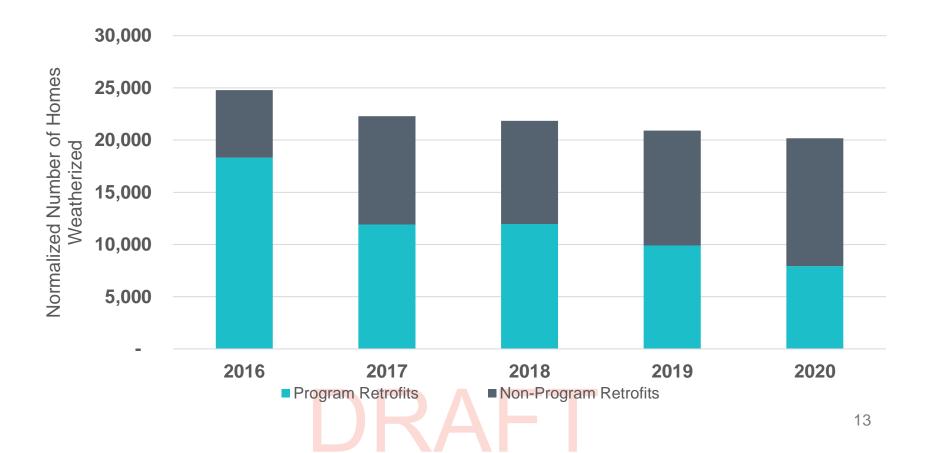
# What impact does that activity have in the region?

Market activity upgraded the equivalent of ~110,000 "fully weatherized" homes between 2016-2020



# 40% of Wx jobs participate in EE programs

**Programs' share of Wx activity has decreased over time.** 







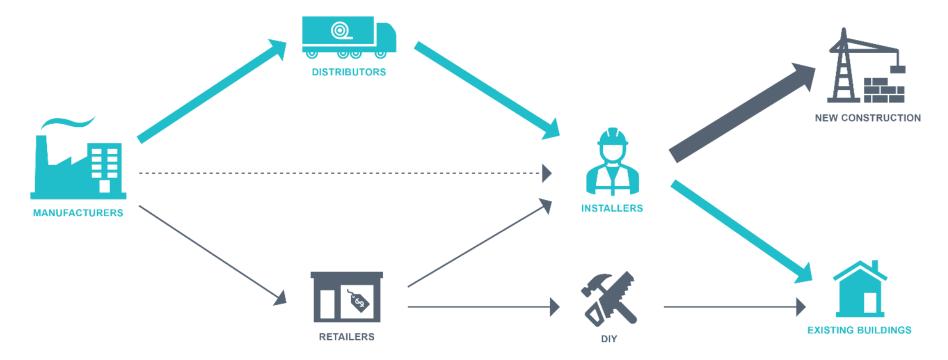
### Single Family Insulation

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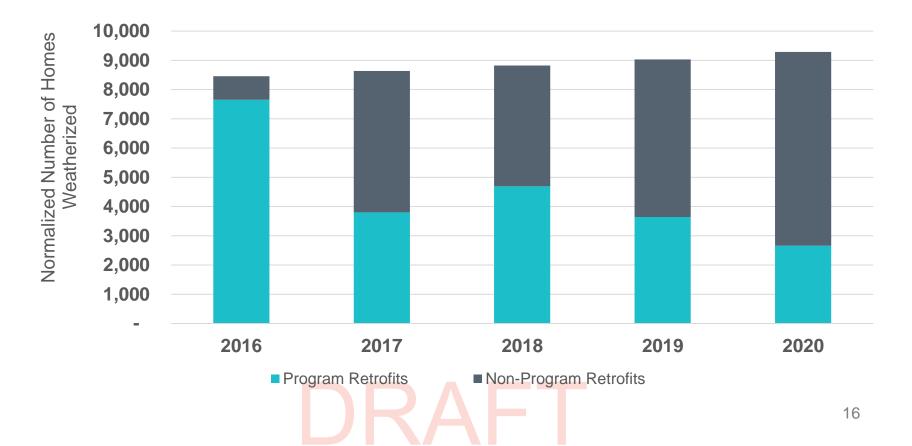
### Insulation supply chain

For retrofits, insulation primarily travels to market through distributors and professional installers.



### SF insulation market is steady, program portion declining

Insulation activity in existing SF homes is increasing slightly over time, even though fewer projects participate in programs.



### Installation practices between program vs. non-program jobs

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### 1/2

of installers said they use same installation practices for non-program work

### Program-quality jobs may have higher impact in terms of:

- Air sealing and ventilation
- Duct sealing requirements
- Specific qualifying R-values

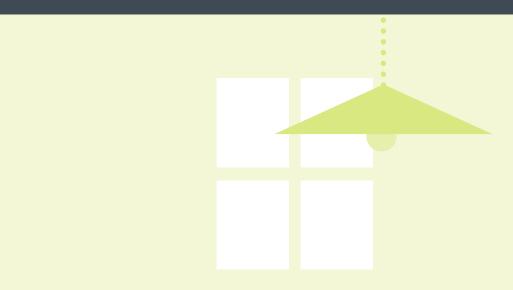
### Attic insulation Rvalues improve



Typical target for attic insulation

13in R-38 16in R-49

80% of attic insulation is installed to R-49, a significant improvement in standard practice.



#### **Spillover effect from retrofits**



### 60%

of installers said it's "common" to install insulation beyond permitted area Many non-program retrofits are associated with a remodel, but insulation often extends beyond permit requirements.

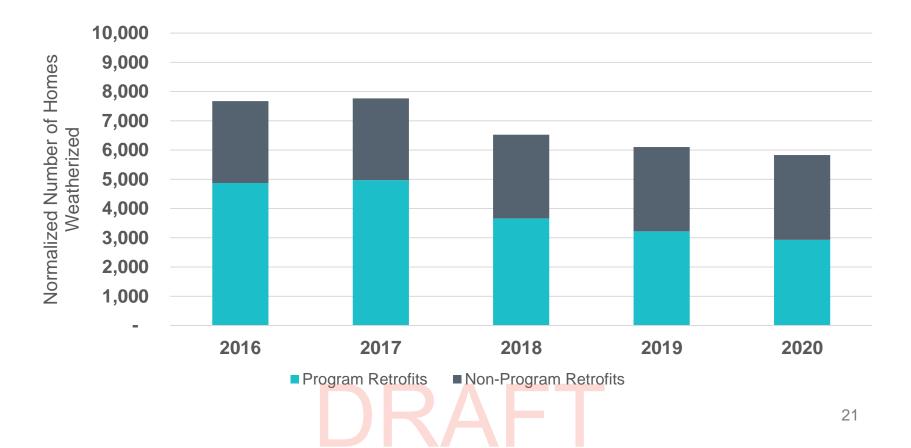


# Windows and Air Sealing

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# Efficient windows trending downward

RBSA data indicates 3/4 of SF homes have efficient windows in 2016, indicating a smaller remaining potential



# Air sealing occurs outside of programs

Air leakage reductions are common and easy to do.



### Air sealing practices

### 80%

of insulation contractors offer air sealing services

### 15%

of projects use diagnostic equipment

Most contractors are capable of offering air sealing services, but may need help selling customers on benefits or participating in programs.

### Wrap Up

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### Key Takeaways

Wx market is steadily improving shell quality of homes in the region.

Common installation practices are aligning with code and programs.



There's more to be done!



Research will help BPA target the Comfort Ready Home program's strategy to grow the weatherization market

### Discussion

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### Contact

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